



A case study in optics manufacturing with MoveIt 2 and ros2_control



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Outline

1. Introduction
2. Problem statement
3. Release of `abb_ros2`: a ROS2 driver for ABB robot arms
4. Trajectory smoothing with Ruckig



Who we are



Stephanie Eng
PickNik



Joshua Beck
Optimax



Andy Zelenak
PickNik

OPTICS IN SPACE

OPTIMAX ON BOARD

Mars Rovers, Pluto New Horizons,
Tess, ROMAN, Mercury Messenger,
International Space Station...



OMPS



JPSS



TESS

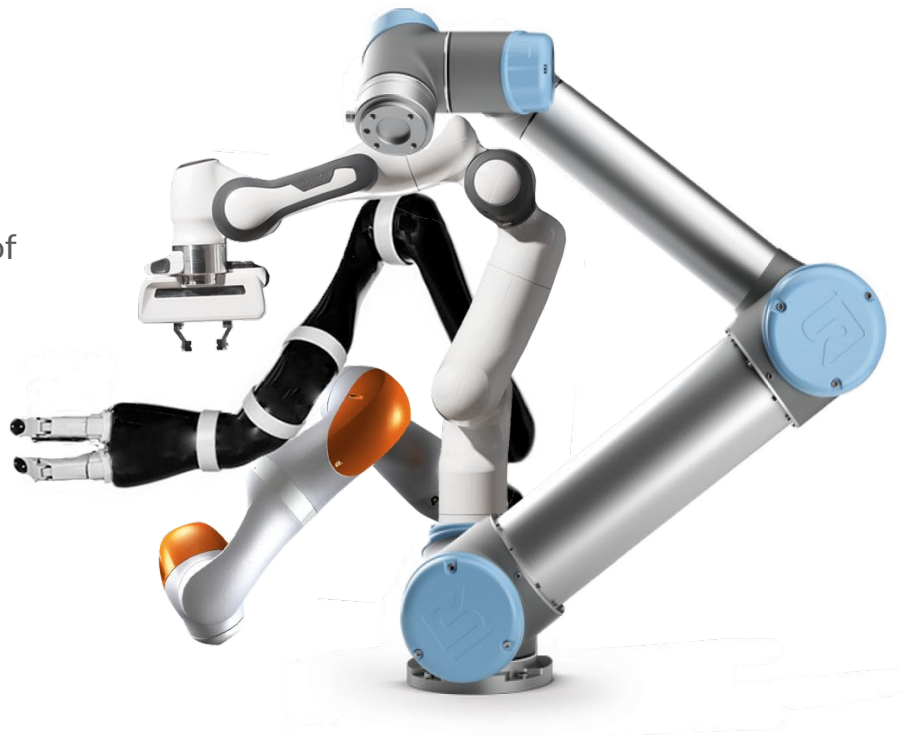


SPIRou

TAIPAN

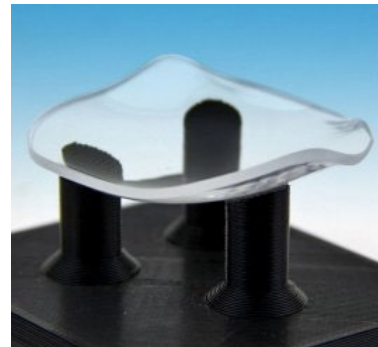
Introduction: PickNik

- PickNik helps companies with the development of advanced robotic applications
- PickNik collaborates with the open source robotics movement and
- Is the lead developer of MoveIt

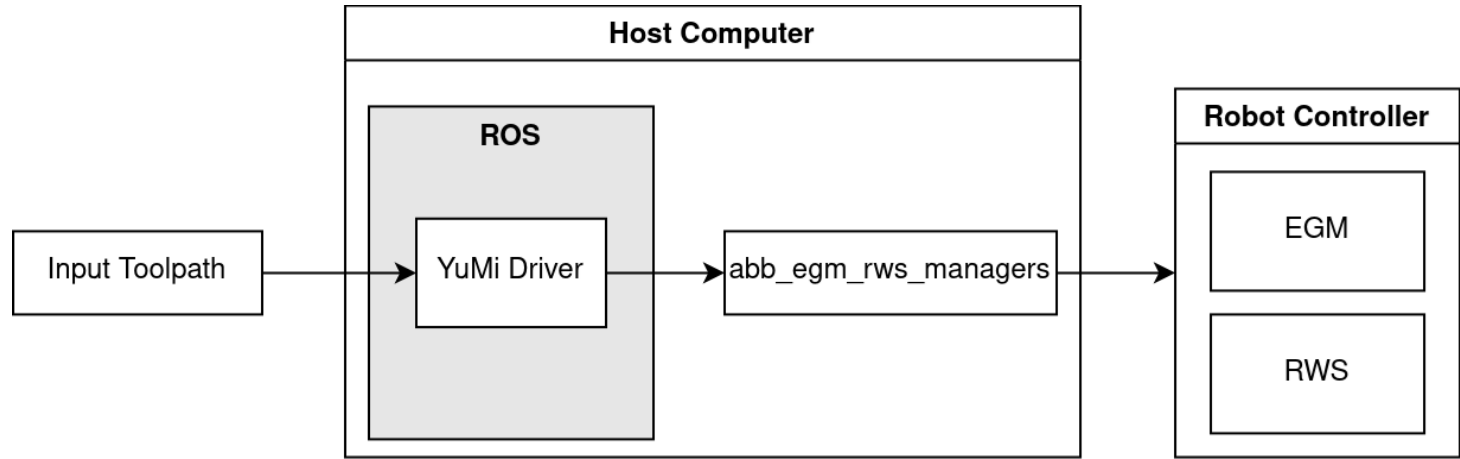


Application

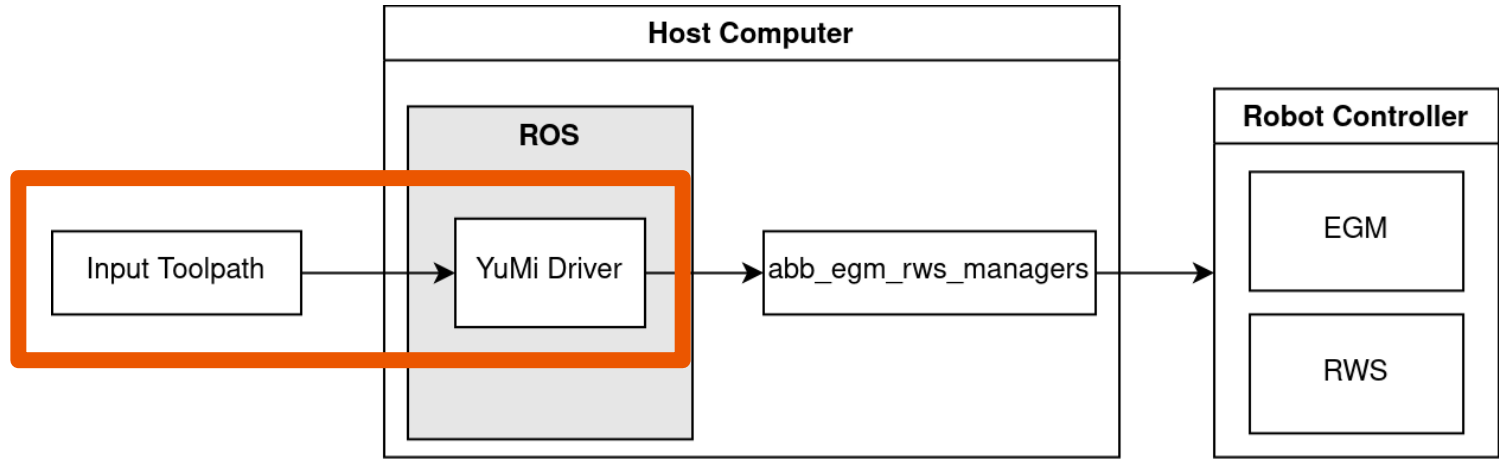
- Optimax + PickNik collaboration: integrate ROS2 manufacture of freeform optics
- Freeform optics: optics that are not rotationally symmetric
- Manufacturing process
 - Machine rough shape of optic using bound abrasive tooling on a 5-axis mill
 - Iterative polish-measure loop with ABB industrial arm and freeform metrology tools
 - Final smoothing performed on a UR or ABB robot
 - Reduce mid-spatial frequency errors induced during generation and polishing



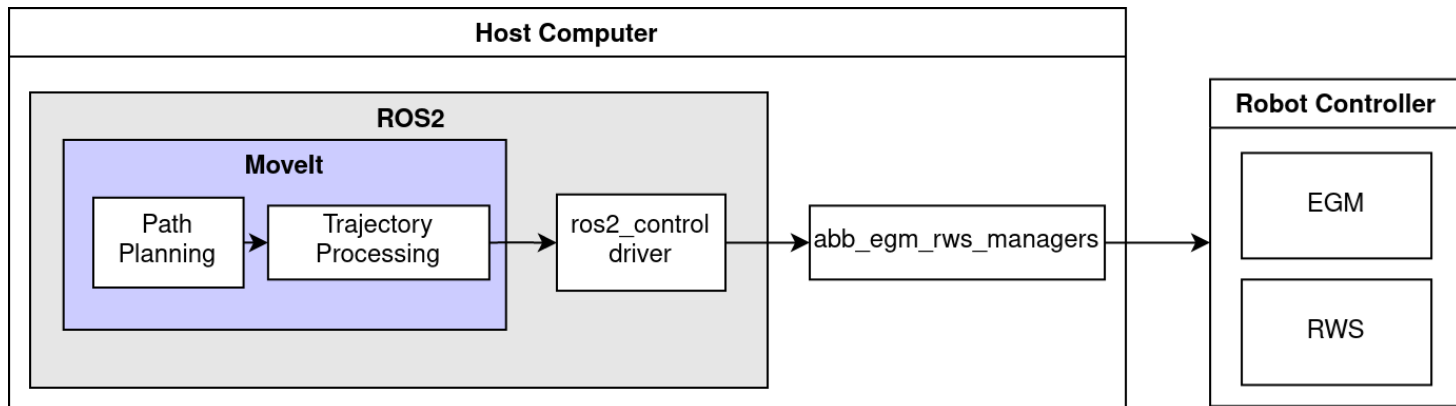
Existing ROS 1 Architecture



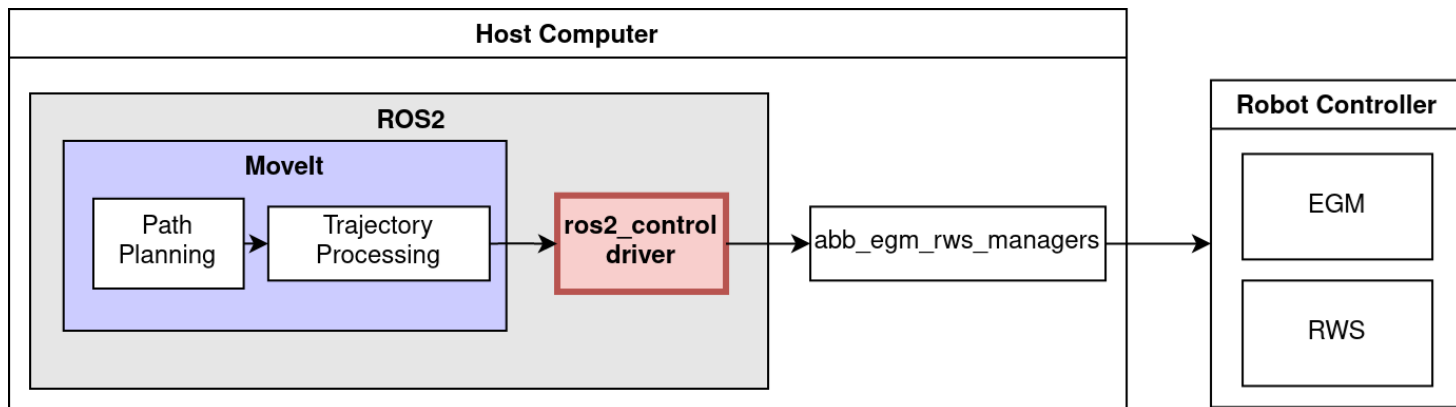
Existing ROS 1 Architecture



New ROS 2 Architecture



New ROS 2 Architecture

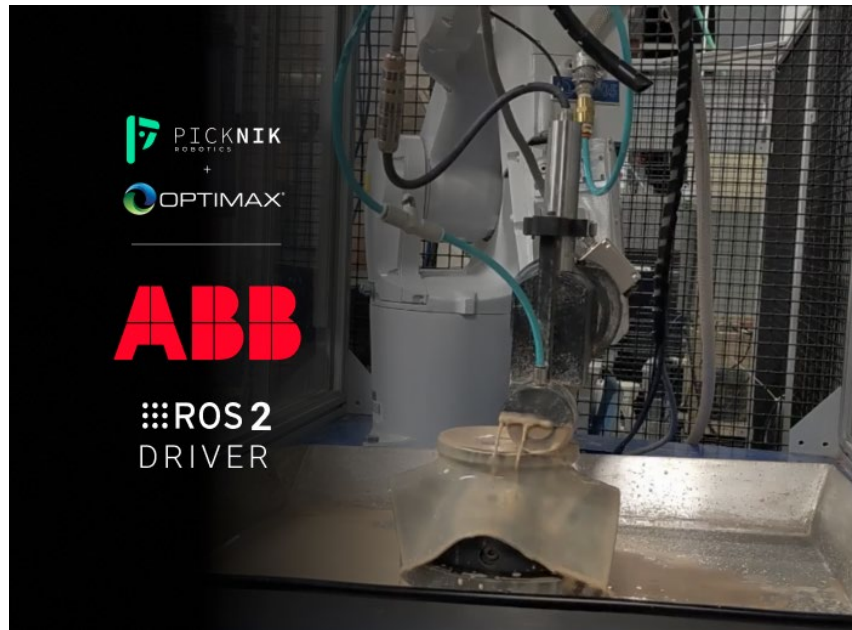


- Fork of the ROS1 driver had jerky motion and severe latency
- Desire to move to ROS2 for better long term support and use of ros2_controllers

abb_ros2

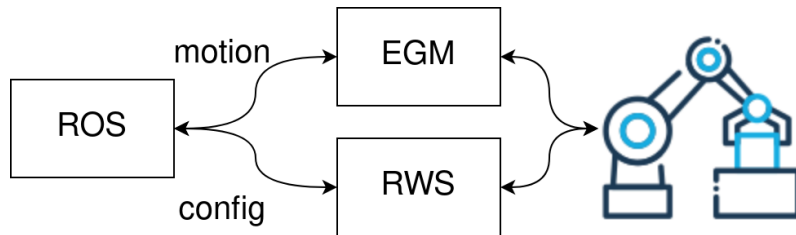
- Optimax and PickNik have collaborated to develop a ros2_control driver for ABB arms
- Open source, supports the IRB 1200 5/0.9

https://github.com/PickNikRobotics/abb_ros2



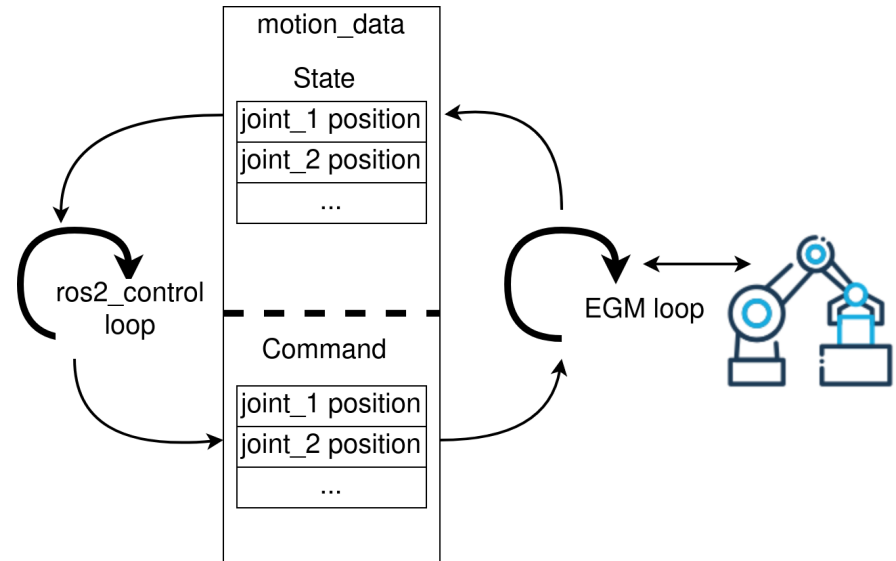
Code interfacing with Hardware

- Started from a proof-of-concept `ros2_control` driver
- Initial driver used `ros2_control` to read and write commands to and from the robot's externally guided motion (EGM) interface
- Started off by testing with RobotStudio
 - Used this to ensure we had the proper network setup and proper RAPID program
- Added communication to Robot Web Services (RWS)



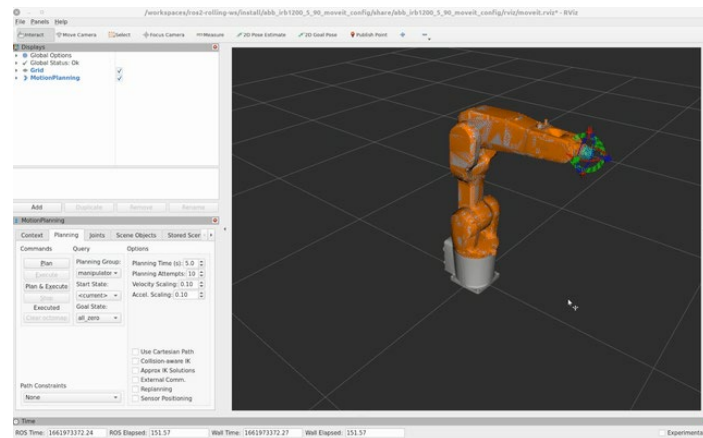
Code interfacing with ROS







- motion_data
- Functions a ros2_control driver should implement:
 - on_init
 - export_state_interfaces
 - export_command_interfaces
 - on_activate
 - read
 - write



Productizing the project

- Created abb_bringup to hold launchfiles and configurations
 - abb_control.launch.py
 - abb_moveit.launch.py
- Added CI
- Improved documentation



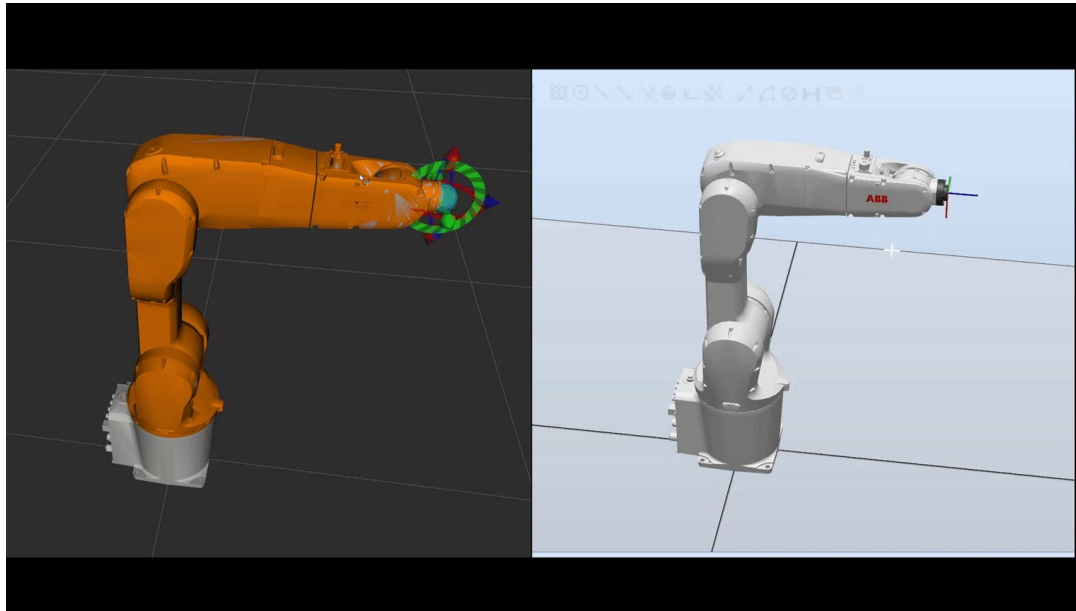
stephanie-eng Fix typo in docs (#41) ✓ d1c3a5b 6 days ago History		
..		
 Images	Documentation reorganization (#10)	5 months ago
 NetworkingConfiguration.md	Add CI (#18)	5 months ago
 README.md	Fix typo in docs (#41)	6 days ago
 RWSQuickStart.md	Add RWS Client (#14)	2 months ago
 RobotStudioSetup.md	Add CI (#18)	5 months ago
 Troubleshooting.md	Add CI (#18)	5 months ago

New driver functionality

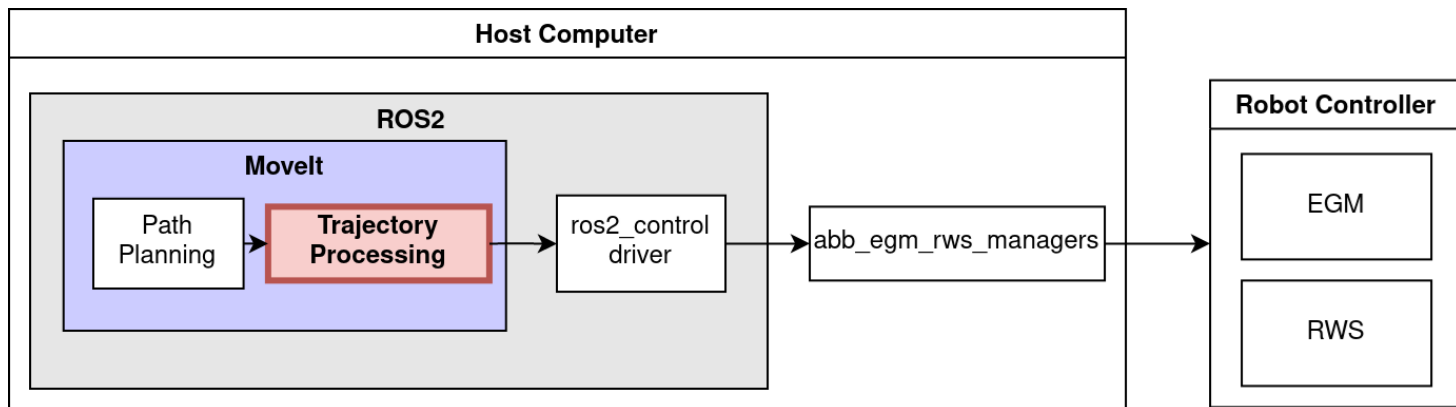
- Spoof ros2_control drivers for simulation in ROS
- Communicate with ABB RobotStudio or directly with an ABB robot
- Support for external axes using MultiMove
- RWS integration for StateMachine and IO manipulation
- Some robot models already supported, more to come



New driver functionality



Toolpath Issues

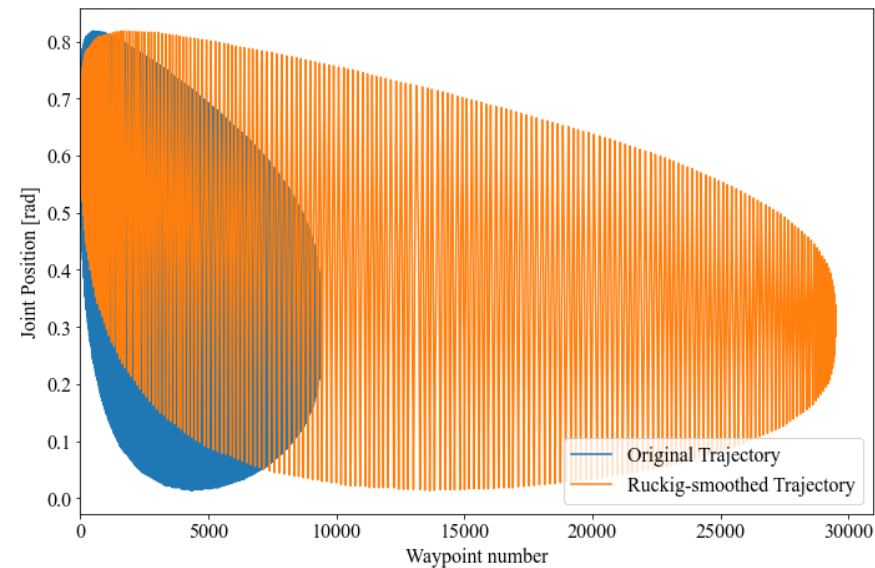


- Lack of trajectory processing on input toolpath: jerky motion
- Input toolpaths of up to 500 000 waypoints caused latency

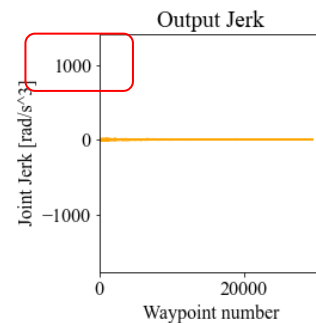
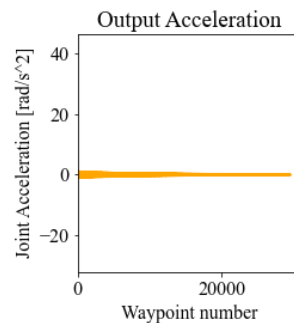
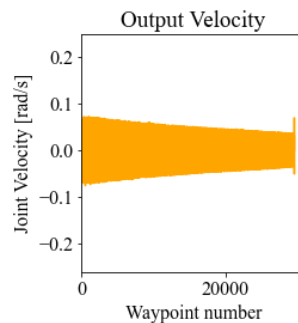
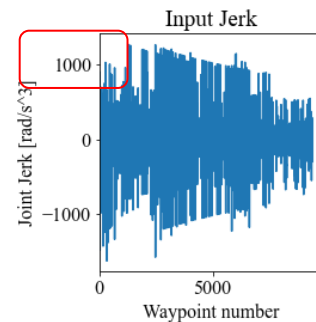
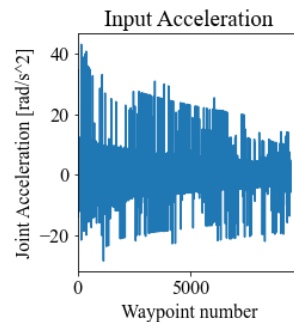
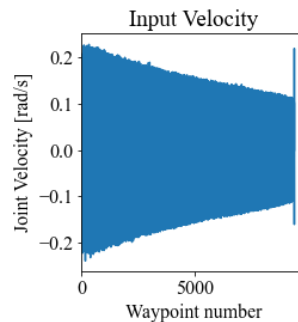


Ruckig

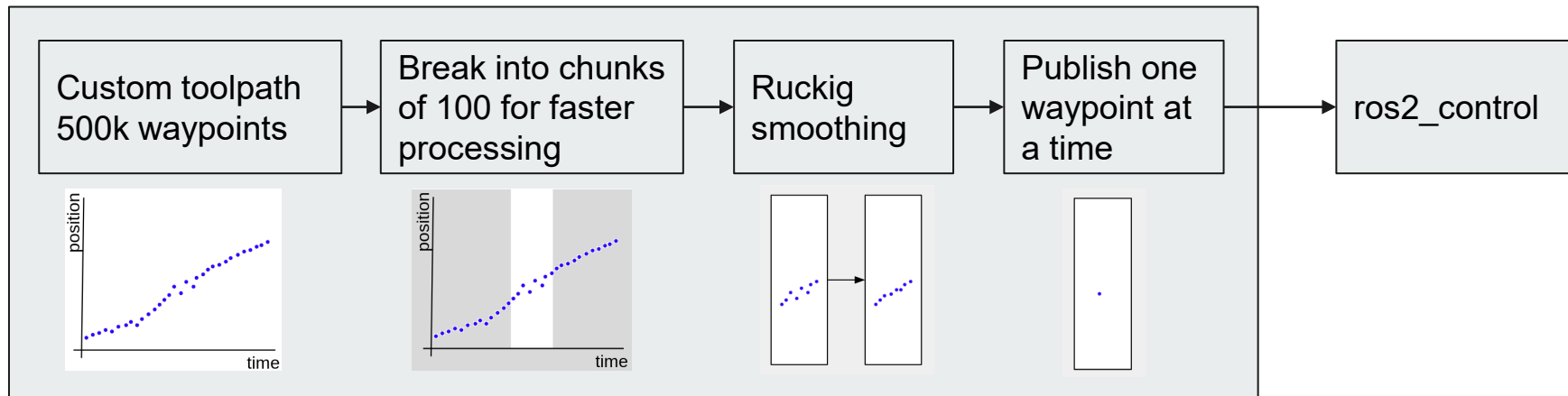
- Trajectory generator that respects jerk limits
 - Jerk is the derivative of acceleration
 - High jerk is hard on the actuators and can cause robot protective stops
- Ruckig generates a trajectory with respect to (velocity/acceleration/jerk) limits, lengthening the trajectory in time as required



Jerk decreased from 1000 rad/s^3 to 10 rad/s^3



Ruckig Pipeline



Optimax Application

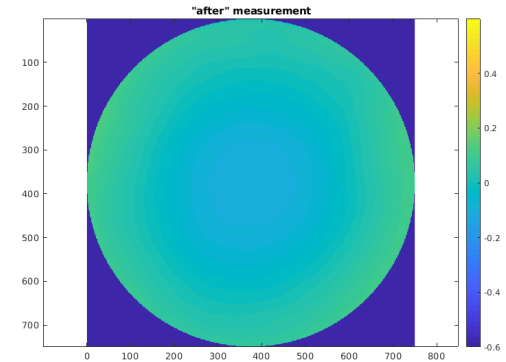
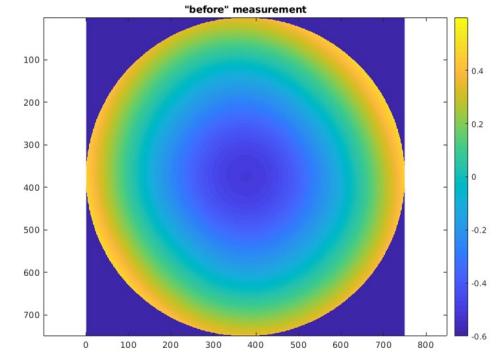
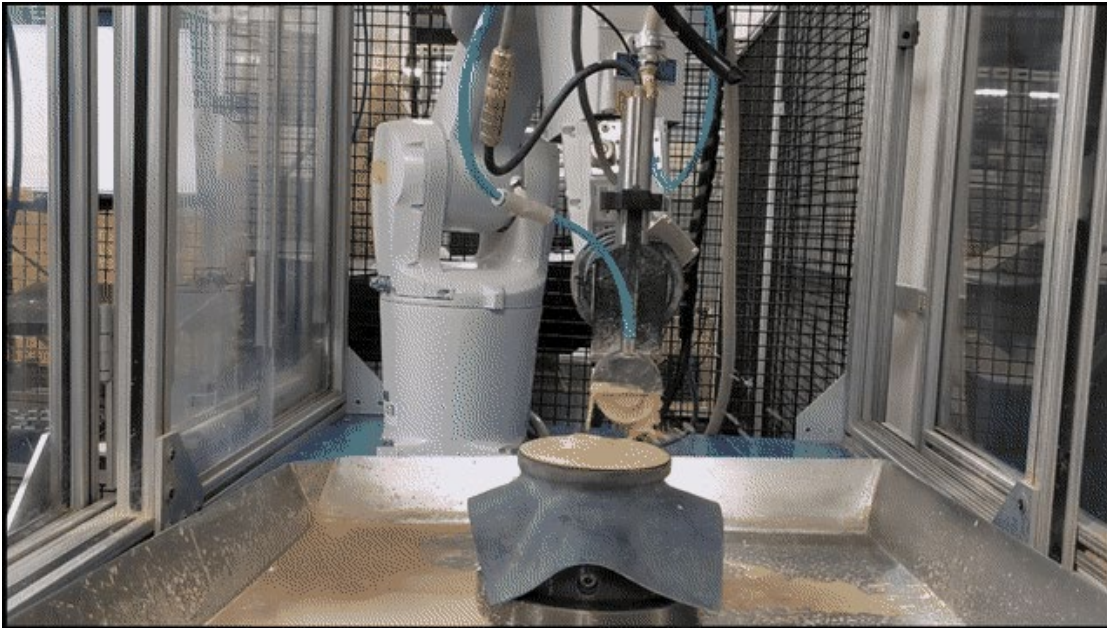


Movelt Usage

- Ruckig is easy to use with the OMPL motion planning pipeline of Movelt
- In other words, the default motion planning that almost everybody uses
- Add this to the beginning of your ompl_planning.yaml (ROS2 Humble/Rolling)

```
request_adapters : >-  
  default_planner_request_adapters/AddRuckigTrajectorySmoothing
```

Hardware Testing



A 53% reduction
in deviation!



Thank you for listening!