

Xacro can only take you so far

Go further with EmPy and ERB

Outline

- \$ concepts
- \$ past projects
- \$ comparison #desplate

\$ concepts

\$ concept('Robot description formats')

SDF

URDF

\$ concept('Robot')

— $\vdash \tilde{SD}_{\Delta_2} \Downarrow$
— $\vdash \frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\dot{E}^* \cdot S \dashv \vdash \frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\dot{E}^*$
— $\vdash \tilde{SD}_{\Delta_2}$
— $\vdash \hat{W}, S \dashv \vdash \hat{W}$
— $\vdash \hat{Y}, S \dashv \vdash \hat{Y}$
— $\vdash \hat{W}, S \dashv \vdash \hat{W}$
— $\vdash \hat{Y}, S \cdot YH \dashv \vdash \hat{Y}$
— $\vdash \hat{W}, S \dashv \vdash \hat{W}$
— $\vdash \hat{W}, S, E \dashv \vdash \hat{W}$
 $\dashv \vdash \tilde{SD}_{\Delta_2}$
 $\dashv \vdash \tilde{SD}_{\Delta_2} \Downarrow$

SD

DF

\$ concept('Templating')

- $\frac{1}{2}\tilde{S}\tilde{A}$

- $\frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E} + \frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E}$

- $\frac{1}{2}\tilde{S}\tilde{D}$

- $\hat{w}\hat{w} + \frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E}\hat{Y}\hat{B}\hat{Y}\hat{W}\hat{W}$

- $\hat{w}\hat{Y}$, $\frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E}\hat{Y}\hat{Y}$

- $\hat{w}\hat{W}$, $\frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E}\hat{W}\hat{W}$

- $\hat{Y}\hat{Y} + \frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E}\hat{W}\hat{B}\hat{W}\hat{Y}\hat{Y}$

- $\hat{Y}\hat{W}$, $\frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E}\hat{Y}\hat{W}$

- $\hat{W}\hat{W} + \frac{1}{2}\dot{E}\ddot{E}\hat{W}\hat{B}\hat{W}\hat{Y}\hat{B}\hat{Y}$

- $\frac{1}{2}\tilde{S}\tilde{A}$

- $\frac{1}{2}\tilde{S}\tilde{D}$

\$ concept('Templating')

- Xacro (XML)
- EmPy (Python)
- ERB (Ruby)

\$ concept('Templating')

- Xacro (XML)
- EmPy (Python)
- ERB (Ruby)
- ...

\$ concept('Declarative vs Imperative')

— $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$ ||
— $\overline{\text{E}\text{E}\dot{\text{E}}\text{r}}$ v Π || $\text{E}\dot{\text{E}}\text{P}$ — F || $\text{E}\dot{\text{E}}\text{r}$
— $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$
— w w v Π w P — w w
— w Y v Π w Y P — w Y
— w W v Π w P — w W
— Y Y v Π Y Y P — Y Y
— Y W v Π Y W P — Y W
— W W v Π W W P — W W
— $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$
— $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$ ||

— $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$ || $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{C}\text{S}\text{v}\text{A}\text{S}\text{i}$ || nSP — $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$ ||
|| $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{E}$ $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{v}\text{n}\text{i}$ || nSP — $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$ || $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{P}$ || $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{E}\text{P}$
|| $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{E}$ $\text{S}\text{S}\text{i}\text{o}$ v_2f SP || $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{P}$
— $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$ || $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{v}\text{n}\text{i}$ || nSP — $\overline{\text{S}\tilde{\text{A}}\text{d}_2}$ || $\text{E}\ddot{\text{E}}\text{S}\text{d}_2\text{P}$
 w w v Π w P — w w P
 w w $\text{S}\text{S}\text{i}\text{o}$ v_2f SP w P
 w Y v Π w Y P — w Y
 w Y $\text{S}\text{S}\text{i}\text{o}$ v_2f SP w Y P
 w W v Π w W P — w W
 w W $\text{S}\text{S}\text{i}\text{o}$ v_2f SP w W P
 Y Y v Π Y Y P — Y Y
 Y Y $\text{S}\text{S}\text{i}\text{o}$ v_2f SP Y Y P
 Y W v Π Y W P — Y W
 Y W $\text{S}\text{S}\text{i}\text{o}$ v_2f SP Y W P
 W W v Π W W P — W W
 W W $\text{S}\text{S}\text{i}\text{o}$ v_2f SP W W P

\$ concept('Generation stage')

- Compile time
- Runtime (launch time)
- Separate step (manual)

\$ projects

```
$ project('SRCSim', 2017)
```

→ ERB

→ Separate step

 transformation matrix,
randomization



\$ project('CitySim', 2017)

→ ERB

→ Separate step

💡 scripted animations



\$ project('ServiceSim', 2018)

→ ERB

→ Separate step

💡 modularity, YAML

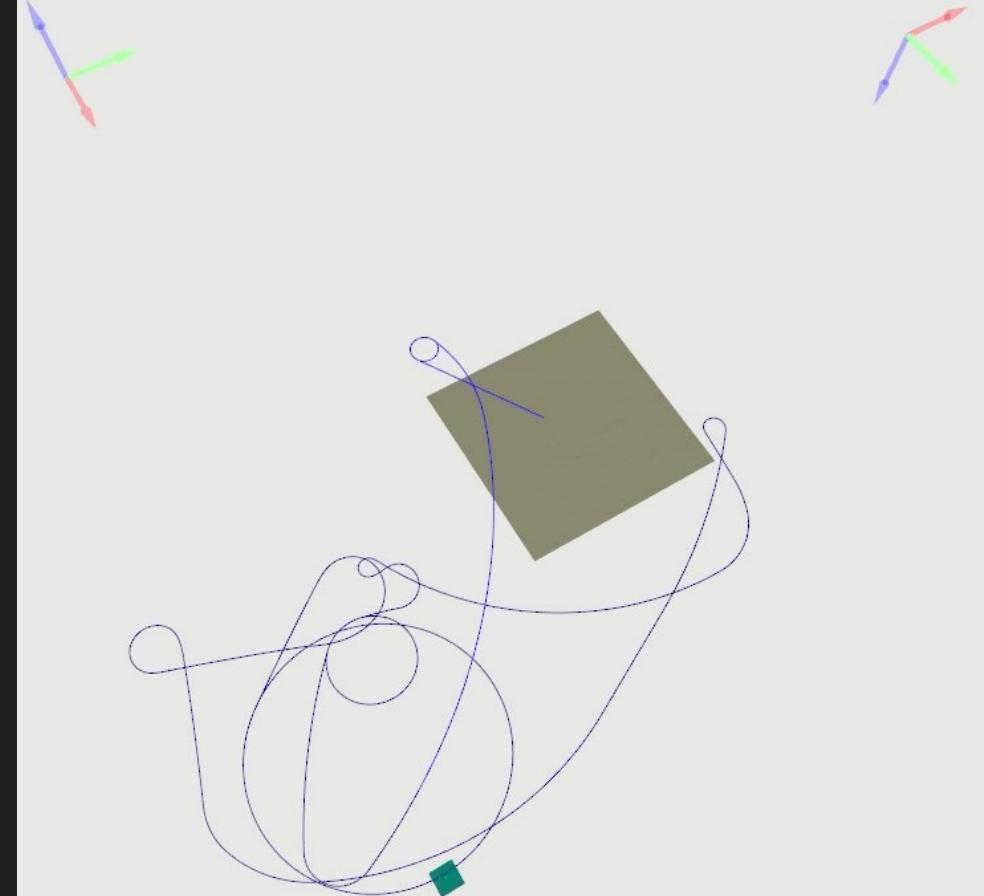


```
$ project('LRAUV', 2022)
```

→ EmPy

→ Build step (CMake)

💡 spherical coordinates



```
$ project('LRAUV', 2022)
```

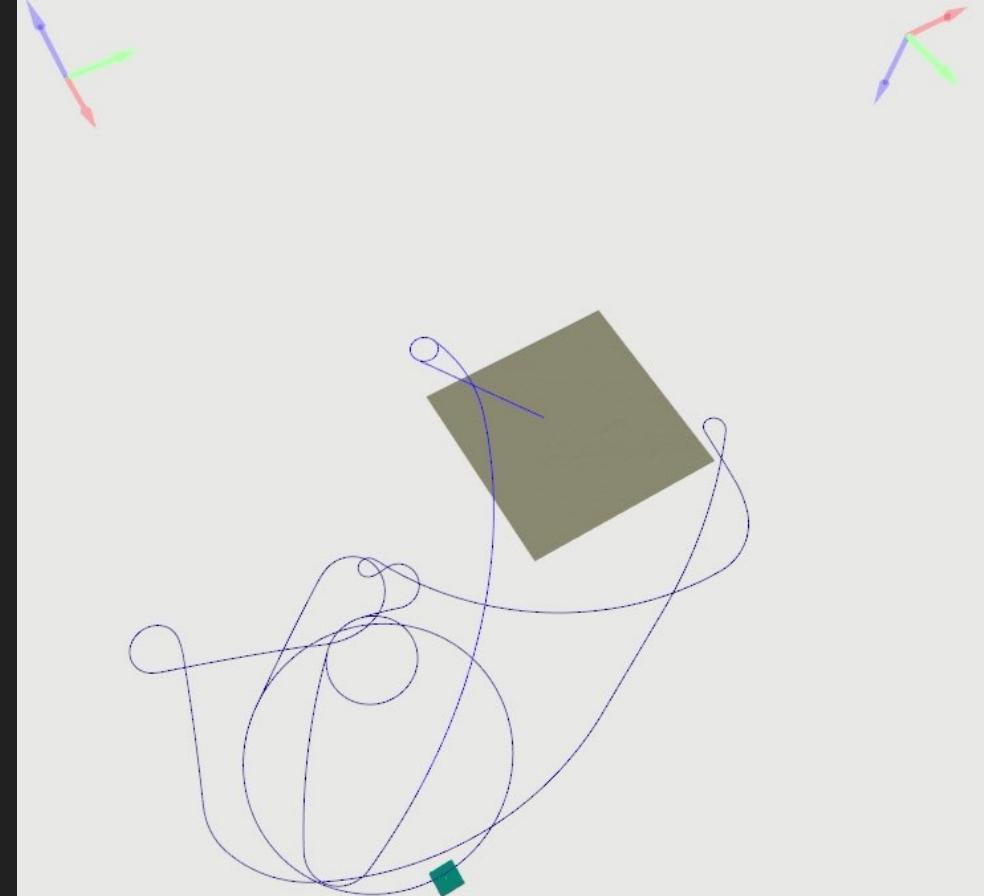


```
$ project('LRAUV', 2022)
```

→ EmPy

→ Build step (CMake)

💡 spherical coordinates



\$ project('LRAUV', 2022)



```
from gz.math7 import SphericalCoordinates, Vector3d, Angle  
...  
for tile in tiles:  
    vec = Vector3d(math.radians(tile.lat_deg), math.radians(tile.lon_deg), 0)  
    pos_enu = sc.position_transform(vec,  
        SphericalCoordinates.SPHERICAL,  
        SphericalCoordinates.LOCAL2)  
    tile.pos_enu = pos_enu
```

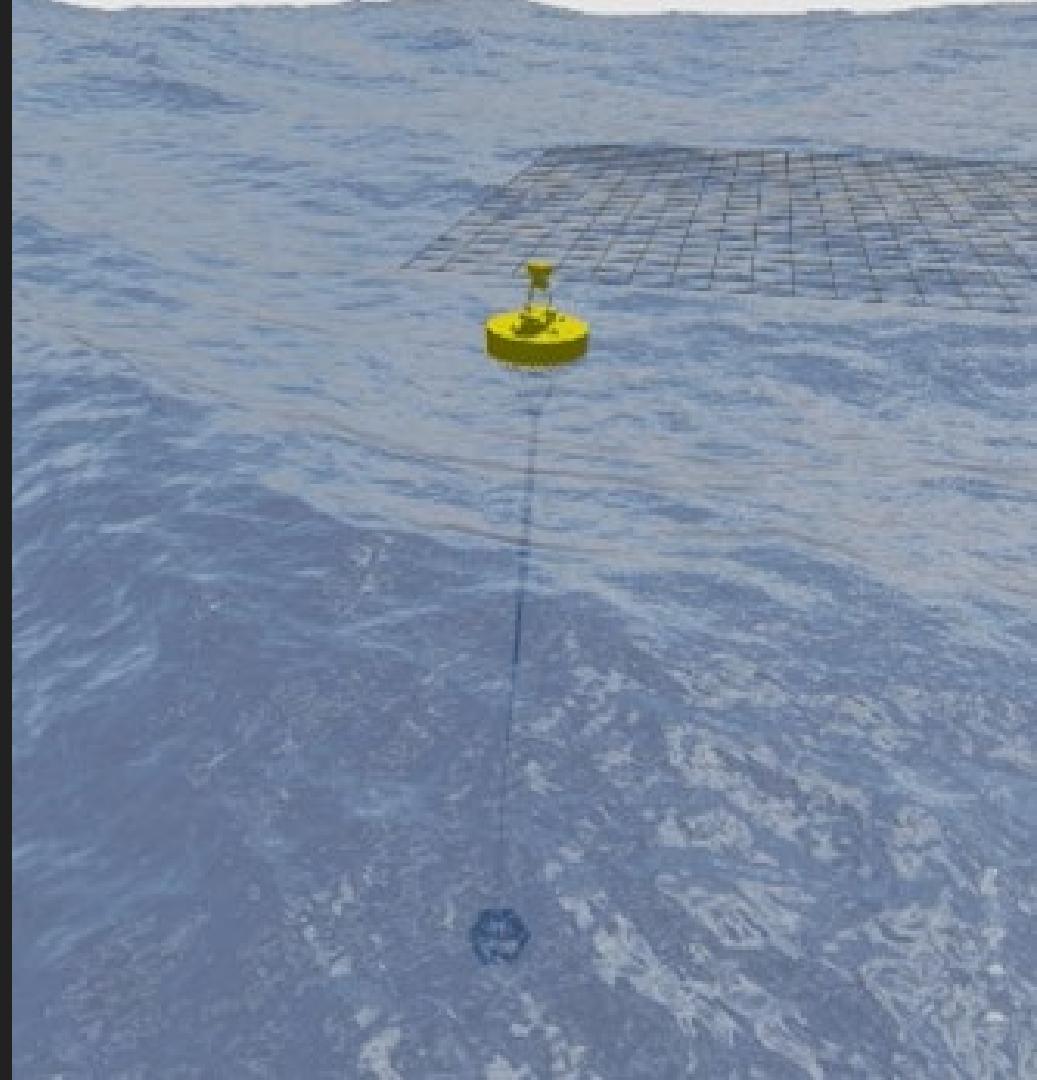


```
$ project('BuoySim', 2022)
```

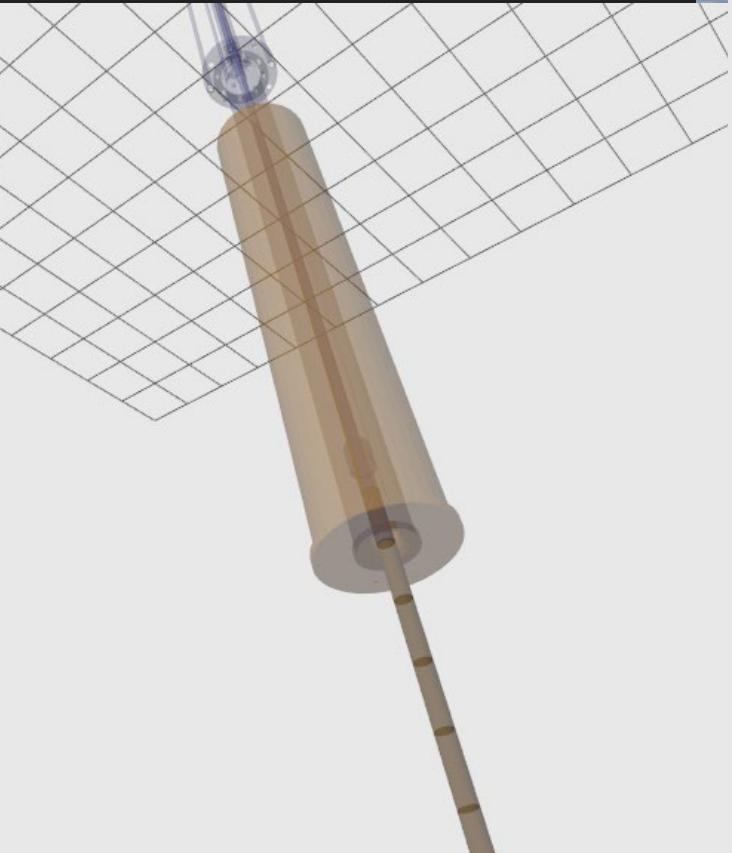
→ EmPy

→ Build step (CMake)

💡tether



\$ pr



\$ comparison

github.com/chapulina/desplate

Code

Issues

Pull requests

Actions

Projects

Wiki

Security

main

1 branch

0 tags

Go to file

Add file

Code



chapulina indentation, links on README ✓

ce07a9e 2 hours ago 14 commits

desplate_common

compile time, EmPy 🧑

2 days ago

desplate_empt

indentation, links on README ✓

2 hours ago

desplate_erb

indentation, links on README ✓

2 hours ago

desplate_xacro

indentation, links on README ✓

2 hours ago

images

indentation, links on README ✓

2 hours ago

LICENSE

Initial commit

4 days ago

README.md

indentation, links on README ✓

2 hours ago

README.md



DEscription temPLATEs

This repository contains various examples for how to template description files in

デ
ス
ペ
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ト

Interact

Move Camera

Select

Focus Camera

Measure

2D Pose Estimate

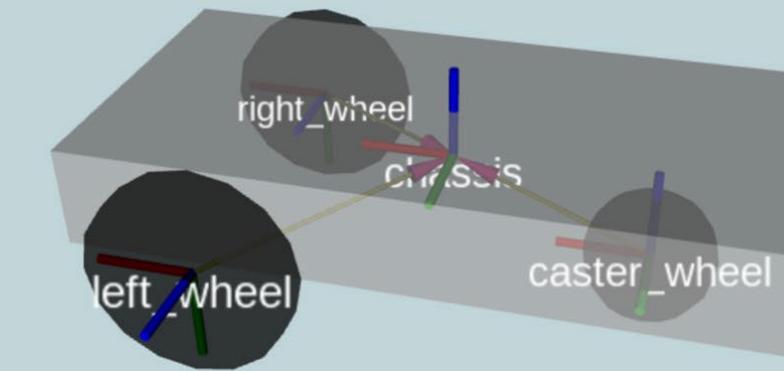
2D Goal Pose

Publish Point



Displays

- ▶ Global Options
- ▶ Global Status: Ok
- ▼ RobotModel
 - ▶ Status: Ok
 - Visual Enabled
 - Collision Enabled
 - Mass Properties
 - Mass
 - Inertia
 - Update Interval 0
 - Alpha 0.5
 - Description Source
 - ▶ Description Topic /robot_description
 - TF Prefix
 - Links
 - ▼ TF
 - ▶ Status: Ok
 - Show Names
 - Show Axes
 - Show Arrows
 - Marker Scale 0.7
 - Update Interval 0
 - Frame Timeout 15
 - Frames
 - Tree
 - ▶ chassis



Add

Duplicate

Remove

Rename

Reset RViz is ready.

31 fps

Try out all examples

Templating engine	Format	Stage	Command
EmPy	SDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_empy vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py</code>
EmPy	URDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_empy vehicle_urdf_generate.launch.py</code>
EmPy	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_empy vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
EmPy	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_empy vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>
ERB	SDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py</code>
ERB	URDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_urdf_generate.launch.py</code>
ERB	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
ERB	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>
Xacro	SDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py</code>
Xacro	URDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_urdf_generate.launch.py</code>
Xacro	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
Xacro	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>

Try out all examples

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EmPy	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_empy vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
EmPy	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_empy vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>
ERB	SDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py</code>
ERB	URDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_urdf_generate.launch.py</code>
ERB	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
ERB	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>
Xacro	SDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py</code>
Xacro	URDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_urdf_generate.launch.py</code>
Xacro	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
Xacro	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>

sdfformat_urdf

Try out all examples

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EmPy	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_empy vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>
ERB	SDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py</code>
ERB	URDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_urdf_generate.launch.py</code>
ERB	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
ERB	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_erb vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>
Xacro	SDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py</code>
Xacro	URDF	launch	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_urdf_generate.launch.py</code>
Xacro	SDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_sdf_installed.launch.py</code>
Xacro	URDF	compilation	<code>ros2 launch desplate_xacro vehicle_urdf_installed.launch.py</code>

EmPy

Add these lines to a launch file to generate a description from an EmPy template:

```
desplate/desplate_emploi/launch/vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py
```

Lines 33 to 36 in 86b7960

```
33      # These 3 lines generate a description file from an EmPy template
34      with open(template_path) as template_file:
35          template = template_file.read()
36          description_str = em.expand(template, {})
```

ERB

Add this line to a launch file to generate a description from an ERB template:

```
desplate/desplate_erb/launch/vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py
```

Lines 32 to 33 in 86b7960

```
32      # This line generates a description file from an ERB template
33      description_str = subprocess.run(['erb', template_path], capture_output=True).stdout.decode()
```

Xacro

Add this line to a launch file to generate a description from a Xacro template:

```
desplate/desplate_xacro/launch/vehicle_sdf_generate.launch.py
```

Lines 33 to 34 in 86b7960

```
33      # This line generates a description file from a Xacro template
34      description_str = xacro.process_file(template_path).toxml()
```

\$ compare('Xacro', 'EmPy')

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<sdf xmlns:xacro="http://www.ros.org/wiki/xacro">
  <xacro:macro name="inertial_cylinder" params="mass radius length">
    <xacro:property name="xy" value="${mass * (3 * radius * radius + length * length) / 12.0}"/>
    <xacro:property name="z" value="${mass * radius * radius * 0.5}"/>
    <inertial>
      <mass>${mass}</mass>
      <inertia>
        <ixx>${xy}</ixx>
        <ixy>0.0</ixy>
        <ixz>0.0</ixz>
        <iyy>${xy}</iyy>
        <iyz>0.0</iyz>
        <izz>${z}</izz>
      </inertia>
    </inertial>
  </xacro:macro>
</sdf>
```

```
  @[
    xy = mass * (3 * radius * radius + length * length) / 12.0
    z = mass * radius * radius * 0.5
  ]@
  <inertial>
    <mass>@(mass)</mass>
    <inertia>
      <ixx>@(xy)</ixx>
      <ixy>0.0</ixy>
      <ixz>0.0</ixz>
      <iyy>@(xy)</iyy>
      <iyz>0.0</iyz>
      <izz>@(z)</izz>
    </inertia>
  </inertial>
```

```
$ compare('EmPy', 'ERB')
```

```
@{  
    xy = mass * (3 * radius * radius + length * length) / 12.0  
    z = mass * radius * radius * 0.5  
}@  
<inertial>  
    <mass>@(mass)</mass>  
    <inertia>  
        <ixx>@(xy)</ixx>  
        <ixy>0.0</ixy>  
        <ixz>0.0</ixz>  
        <iyy>@(xy)</iyy>  
        <iyz>0.0</iyz>  
        <izz>@(z)</izz>  
    </inertia>  
</inertial>  
  
⇒      ↵ <%  
        xy = $mass * (3 * $radius * $radius + $length * $length) / 12.0  
        z = $mass * $radius * $radius * 0.5  
    %>  
    <inertial>  
        <mass><%= $mass %></mass>  
        <inertia>  
            <ixx><%= xy %></ixx>  
            <ixy>0.0</ixy>  
            <ixz>0.0</ixz>  
            <iyy><%= xy %></iyy>  
            <iyz>0.0</iyz>  
            <izz><%= z %></izz>  
        </inertia>  
    </inertial>
```

```
$ compare('URDF', 'SDF')
```

```
<%
inertia = (2 * $mass * $radius * $radius) / 5.0
%>
<inertial>
  <mass value="<%= $mass %>" />
  <inertia
    ixx="<%= inertia %>"
    ixy="0.0"
    ixz="0.0"
    iyy="<%= inertia %>"
    iyz="0.0"
    izz="<%= inertia %>" />
</inertial>
```

```
<%
inertia = (2 * $mass * $radius * $radius) / 5.0
%>
<inertial>
  <mass><%= $mass %></mass>
  <inertia>
    <ixx><%= inertia %></ixx>
    <ixy>0.0</ixy>
    <ixz>0.0</ixz>
    <iyy><%= inertia %></iyy>
    <iyz>0.0</iyz>
    <izz><%= inertia %></izz>
  </inertia>
</inertial>
```

\$ questions