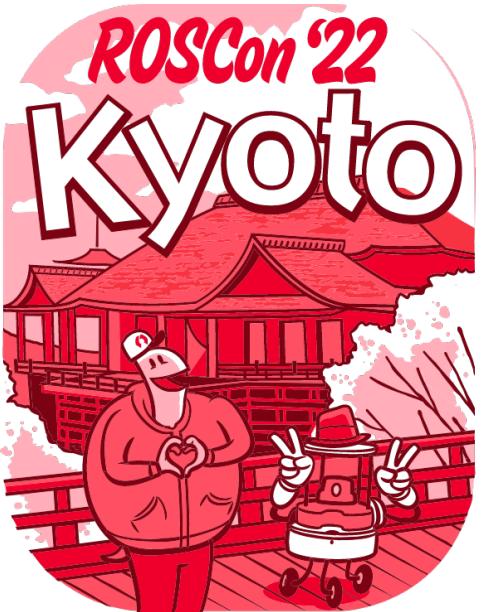




yet another runtime environment onto embedded devices



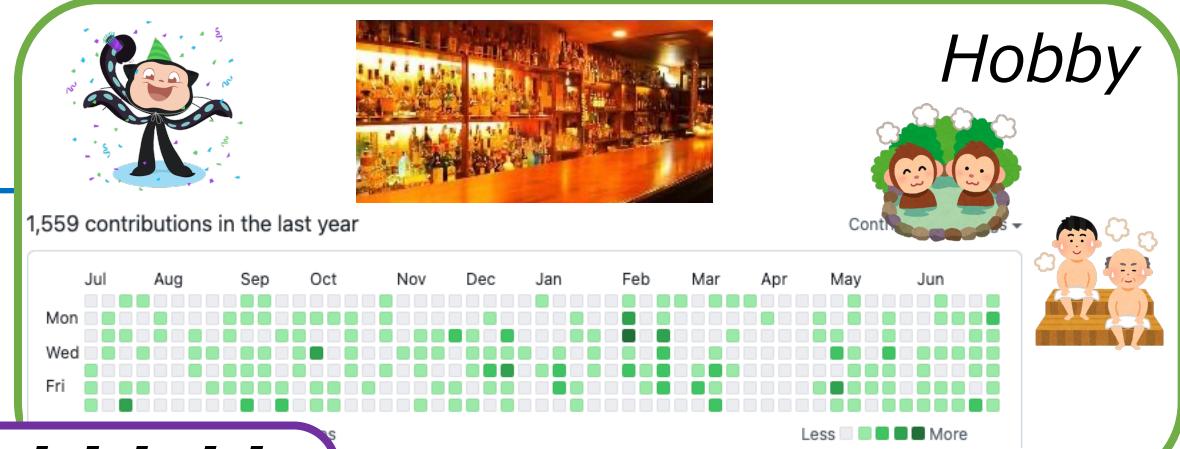
Hideki Takase, Shintaro Hosoi,
Yoichiro Hibara, Haruaki Tanaka (The University of Tokyo),
Hidetoshi Yugen (Kyoto University), Shoji Morita (eSOL Co.,Ltd.)

A part of this work is supported by JST CREST JPMJCR21D2 and
the commissioned research (04001) by National Institute of
Information and Communications Technology (NICT) , Japan.

Affiliation



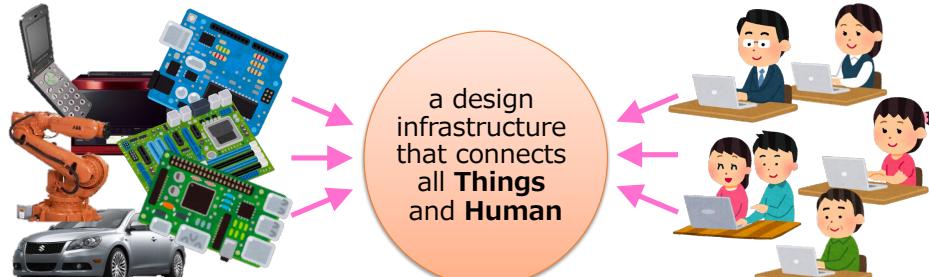
Hobby



@takasehideki



Cutting-Edge Platform and Design Methodology for embedded/IoT Computing

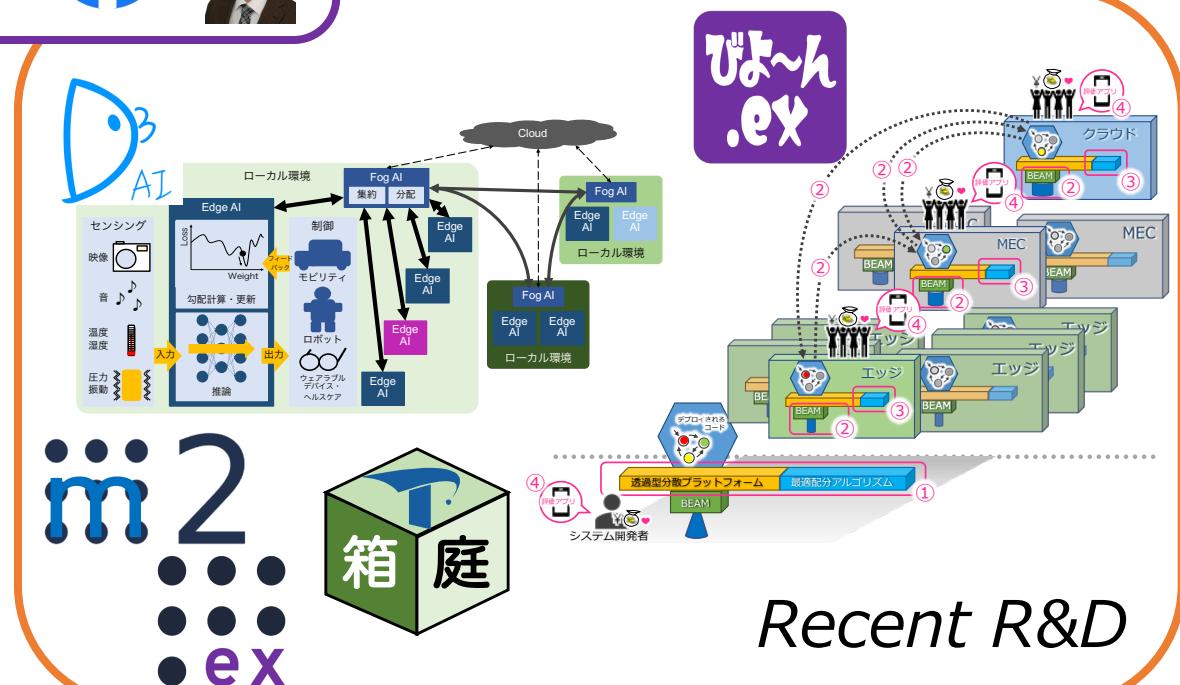


Optimization

Methodology

Toward a world where **anyone can easily create awesome products**

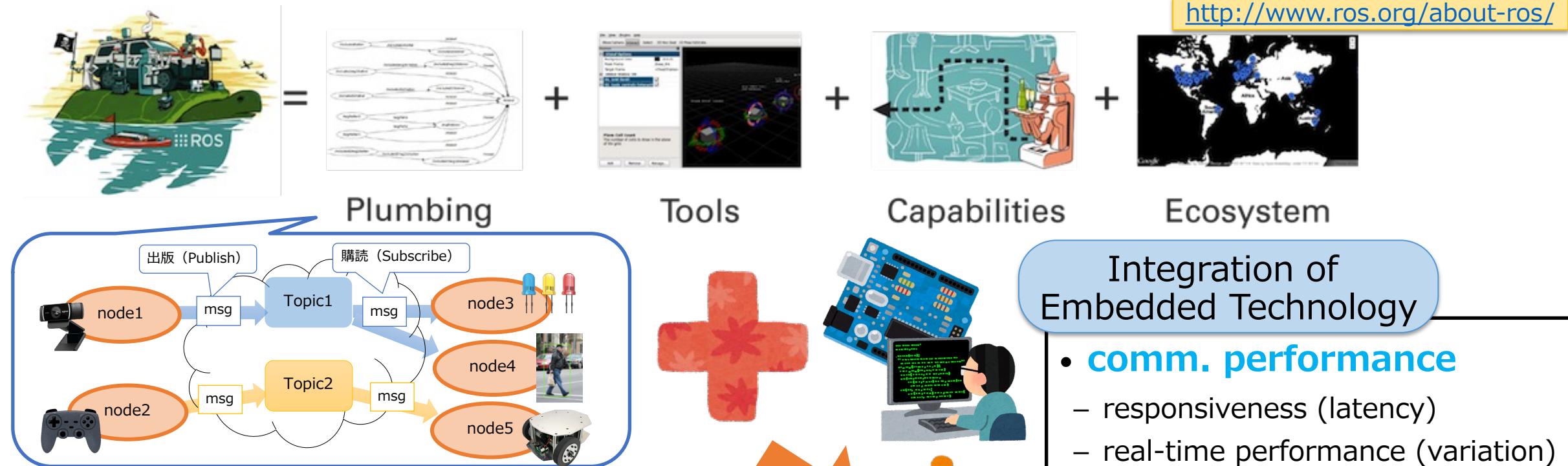
Mission



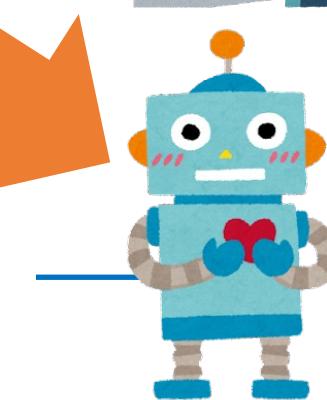
Recent R&D

2 meets EMB for IoT!!

Platform for accelerating the development of robot systems



- The essence of ROS is **Plumbing**
 - Loosely coupled arch. of ROS nodes
 - Easy to register, delete, and restore them
 - Basis is pub/sub comm. via **Topic**



ROS 2/DDS communication tech.
is also expected to be deployed
in the IoT field



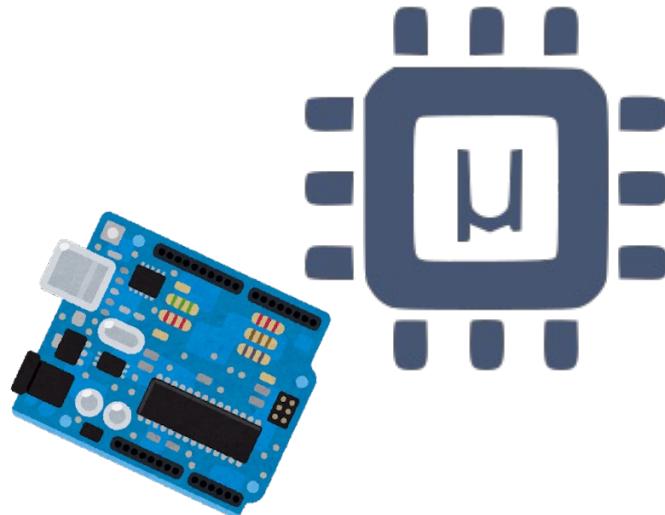
How to “embed”??



ubuntu®

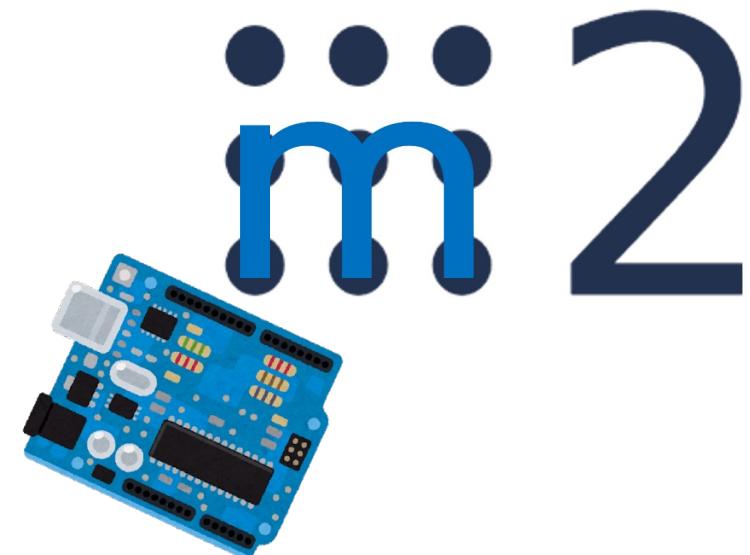


native ROS 2
on **SBC**



micro-ROS
on EMB board

various kernels & boards
serial, UDP, Bluetooth trans.
fully compatible with **rclc**
XRCE-DDS (**with agent**)

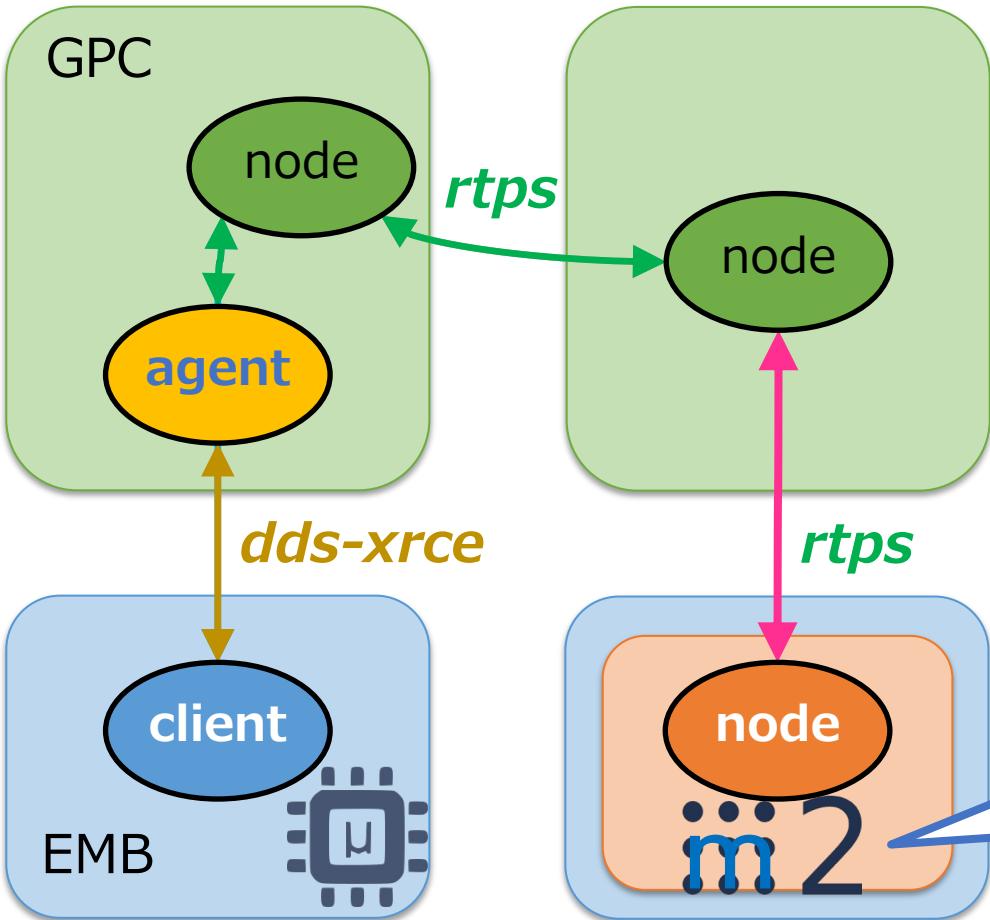
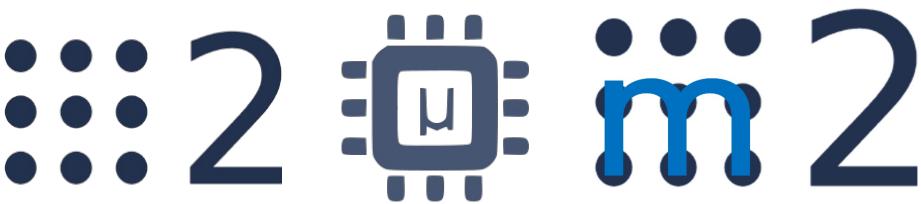


mROS 2
on EMB board
better perf. & mem. usage
partially compatible with rclc
only for **Topic comm.**,
and many unsupported features
such as QoS, Service,,,



mROS-base/mros2

Dive into comm.



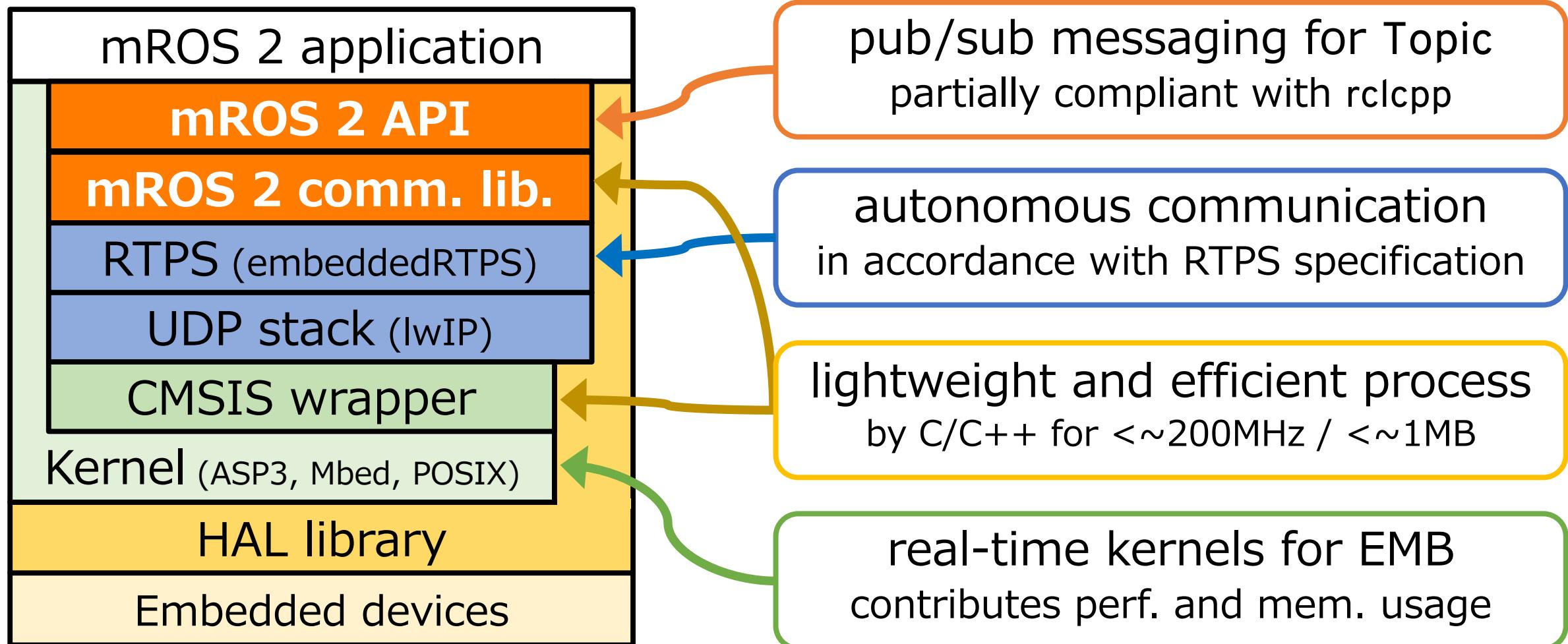
- **RTPS**: comm. protocol of DDS
 - SPDP/SEDP: autonomously searches/establishes communication partners/paths (w/o master)
 - GPOSeS are essential!! (ROS 2 itself)
- **micro-ROS**: de-fact of EMB platform
 - employ Micro-XRCE-DDS (default)
 - **agent** is necessary as the master

RTPS communication directly from EMB without an agent!!

※GPC: General Purpose Computer

EMB: Embedded Micro-controller Board

Software Stack



Note: embeddedRTPS

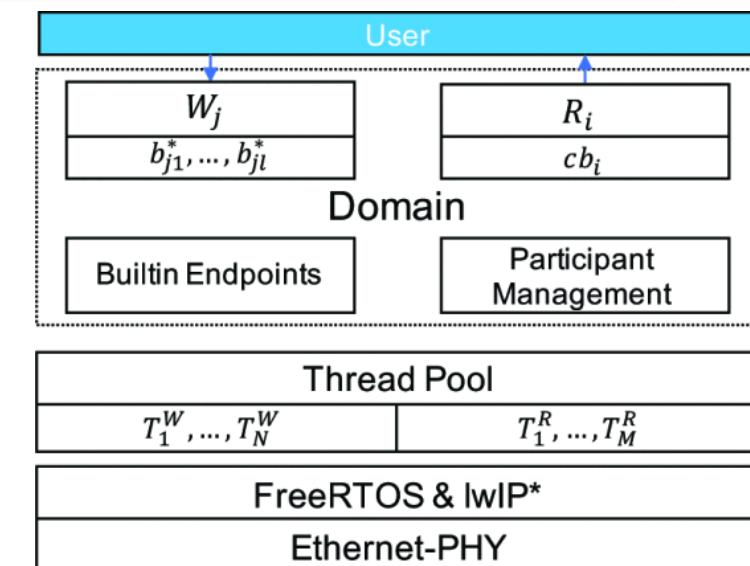
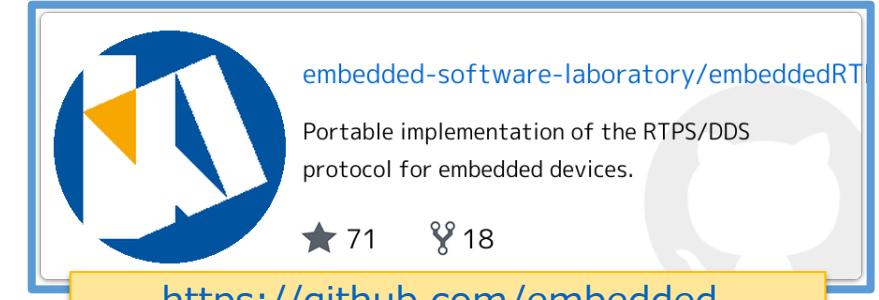
[A. Kampmann+ ITSC'2019]

- Portable RTPS implementation by C++

- lwIP (Raw Mode) for UDP/IP
- Micro-CDR for serialization
- some code dependencies with FreeRTOS

- Main features and contributions

- Discovery: SPDP & SEDP features
- Interoperability: tested with FastDDS 2.3.1
- QoS Policies: support best-effort & reliable
- UDP Multicast: support multicast locators
 - ✓ Message size is limited to buffer size of lwIP



Getting started!!



- Steps for embedded board

```
$ git clone https://github.com/mROS-base/mros2-mbed
$ cd mros2-mbed
$ ./build.bash all NUCLEO_F767ZI echoback_string
$ picocom -b 115200 /dev/ttyACM0
```



- Step for the host

```
$ docker run --rm -it --net=host ros:humble /bin/bash ¥
-c "mkdir -p ~/ros2/src && cd ~/ros2/src
git clone https://github.com/mROS-base/mros2-host-examples &&
cd mros2-host-examples &&
colcon build --packages-select mros2_echoReply_string &&
cd ../ && source install/setup.bash &&
ros2 run mros2_echoReply_string echoReply_node"
```

```
workspace > echoback_string > C app.cpp

17 #include "mbed.h"
18 #include "mros2.h"
19 #include "std_msgs/msg/String.hpp"
20 #include "EthernetInterface.h"
21
31 void userCallback(std_msgs::msg::String *msg)
{
| printf("subscribed msg: '%s'\r\n", msg->data.c_str());
}
35
36 int main() {
37     EthernetInterface network;
38     network.set_dhcp(false);
39     network.set_network(IP_ADDRESS, SUBNET_MASK,
40     DEFAULT_GATEWAY);
41     nsapi_size_or_error_t result = network.connect();
42
43     printf("mbed mros2 start!\r\n");
44     printf("app name: echoback_string\r\n");
45     mros2::init(0, NULL);
46     MROS2_DEBUG("mROS 2 initialization is completed\r\n");
47
48     mros2::Node node = mros2::Node::create_node
49     ("mros2_node");
50     mros2::Publisher pub = node.
51     create_publisher<std_msgs::msg::String>("to_linux", 10);
52     mros2::Subscriber sub = node.
53     create_subscription<std_msgs::msg::String>("to_stm", 10,
54     userCallback);
55
56     osDelay(100);
57     MROS2_INFO("ready to pub/sub message\r\n");
58
59     auto count = 0;
60     while (1) {
61         auto msg = std_msgs::msg::String();
62         msg.data = "Hello from mros2-mbed onto " + quote
63         (TARGET_NAME) + ":" + std::to_string(count++);
64         printf("publishing msg: '%s'\r\n", msg.data.c_str());
65         pub.publish(msg);
66         osDelay(1000);
67
68     }
69
70     mros2::spin();
71     return 0;
72 }
```



Currently Supported

m²



mROS-base/mros2-asp3-f767zi

reference implementation of mROS 2 for STM32
NUCLEO-F767ZI with TOPPERS/ASP3 kernel



arm
MBED



mROS-base/mros2-mbed

reference implementation of mROS 2 for Mbed
OS



POSIX
ubuntu



mROS-base/mros2-posix

reference implementation of mROS 2 for POSIX
layer

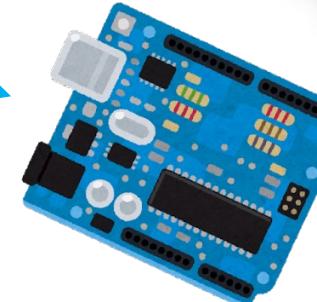
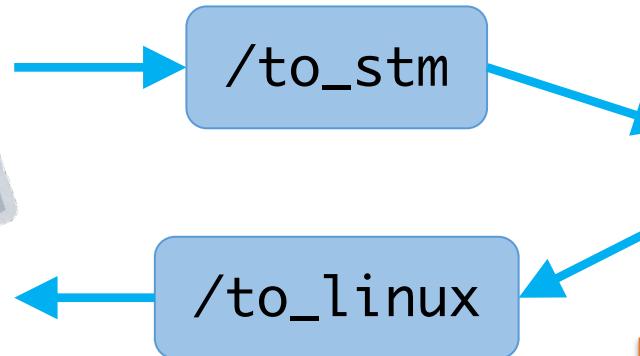
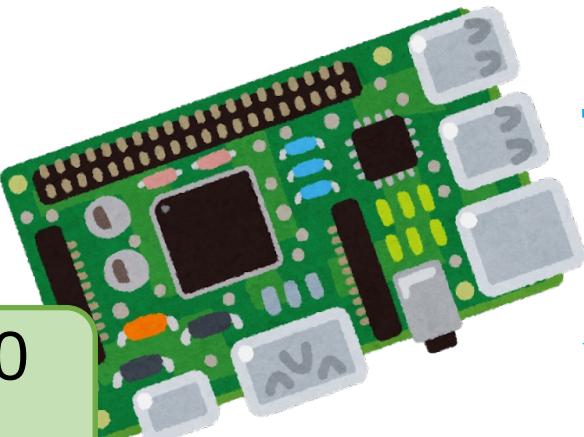


mROS-base/mros2

Evaluation mros2@v0.3.1 with Foxy



Ubuntu20
on RPi4



ROS
m2

STM32 NUCLEO-F767ZI

Round-Trip Time for UInt16, Twist, String by rclcpp::WallTimer.get_clock() on the host

	uros-serial	uros-udp	uros-rtps	mros2-asp3	mros2-mbed
API		rclc (galactic)		mROS 2 API v0.3.1	
RTPS	Micro XRCE DDS			embeddedRTPS	
protocol	USART	UDP		RTPS on UDP	
RTOS		FreeRTOS v2		TOPPERS/ASP3	Mbed OS 6
compiler	8.3.1		9.3.1	7.3.1	10.3.1



mROS-base/mros2

<https://github.com/mROS-base/eval/releases/tag/v0.1.1>

Evaluation Results



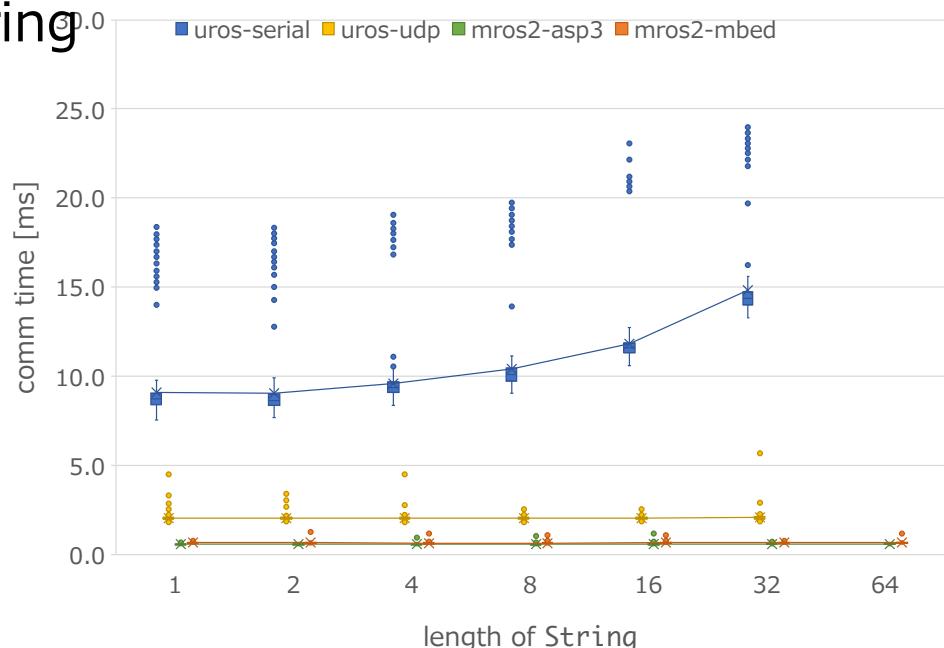
- UInt16 [ms]

	uros-serial	uros-udp	uros-rtps	mros2-asp3	mros2-mbed
avg	11.710	2.109	5.182	0.570	0.646
max	17.370	4.240	11.190	0.810	0.940
min	7.590	1.900	1.940	0.490	0.560
std.p	3.094	0.244	2.684	0.067	0.081

- Twist [ms]

	uros-serial	uros-udp	uros-rtps	mros2-asp3	mros2-mbed
avg	19.530	2.304	5.508	0.593	0.703
max	25.510	11.250	9.860	0.850	0.880
min	15.590	2.050	2.610	0.520	0.640
std.p	3.666	0.904	1.551	0.065	0.042

- String



- mem size (binary for Twist)

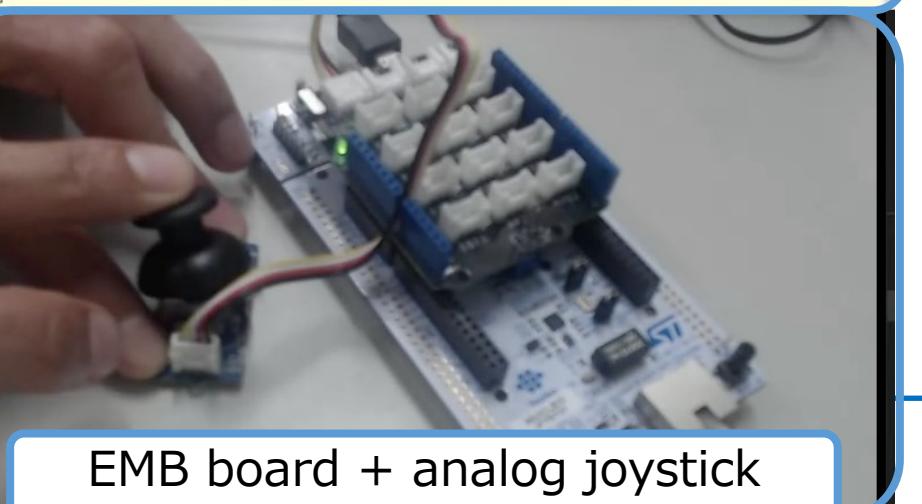
	uros-serial	uros-udp	uros-rtps	mros2-asp3	mros2-mbed
text	209,836	233,656	174,752	90,551	393,312
data	356	356	576	16,632	3,336
bss	110,280	108,160	282,016	111,800	70,688
total	320,472	342,172	457,334	225,983	469,336

論よりRUN!!

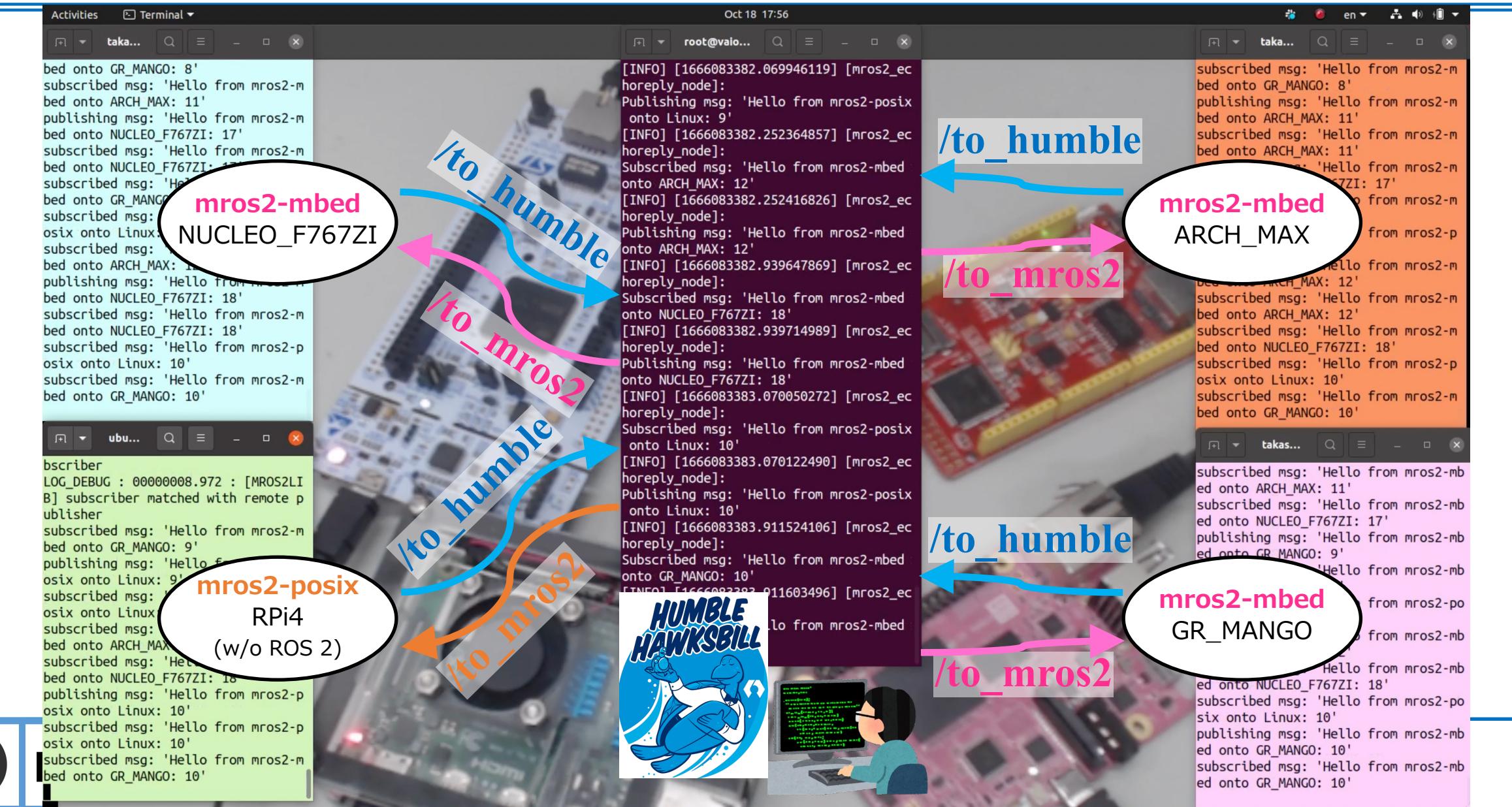
"ron yori run"

The RUN is mightier than the word

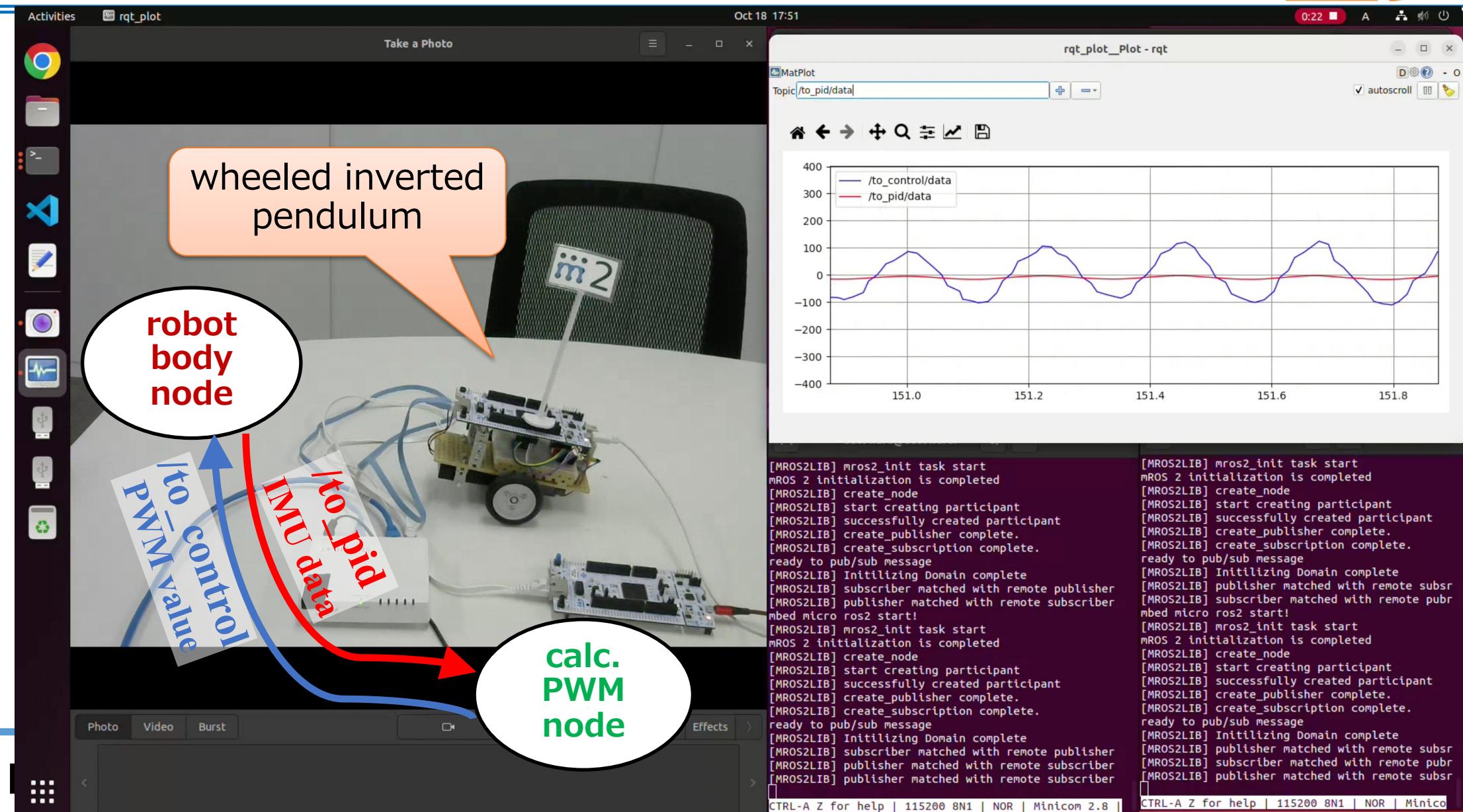
<https://twitter.com/takasehideki/status/1505066116921524228>



論よりRUN!! part II



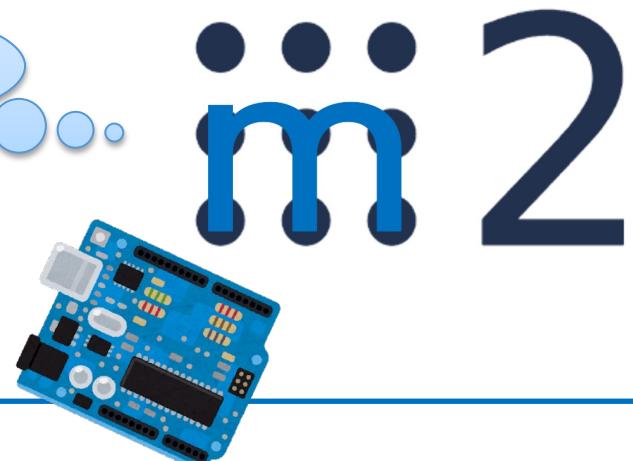
論よりRUN!! Part III powered by eSol



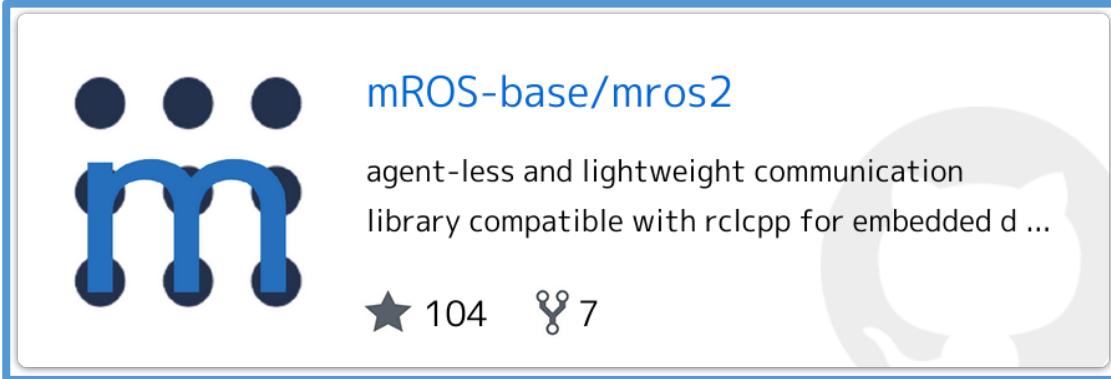
Conclusion

- Agent-less and lightweight runtime environment for ROS 2
- Our Contribution
 - mROS 2 enables programs running on embedded devices to communicate autonomously with nodes on the native ROS 2
 - mROS 2 would contribute to the construction of distributed robot systems with excellent communication performance

If you wanna communicate **only with Topic**,
please consider to try our mROS 2
as one of the candidates 😊😊😊😊



Check now!! & What's next??



<https://github.com/mROS-base/mros2>

Please give us the Star!
& your contribution!!



- porting to other boards and kernels
- implement new targets with POSIX-compliant RTOS
- support QoS control, Service, Action, ...
- design a dedicated board for real robots??



mROS-base